# JEWISH FAMILY SERVICE OF NASHVILLE AND MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

As of and for the Years Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017

And Report of Independent Auditor



PORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITOR

### **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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#### **Report of Independent Auditor**

To the Board of Directors Jewish Family Service of Nashville and Middle Tennessee, Inc. Nashville, Tennessee

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Jewish Family Service of Nashville and Middle Tennessee, Inc. (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 and the related statements of activities, cash flows, and functional expenses for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Jewish Family Service of Nashville and Middle Tennessee, Inc. as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Cheny Bekant LLP

Nashville, Tennessee November 29, 2018

## **JEWISH FAMILY SERVICE OF NASHVILLE AND MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.** STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

	 2018	 2017
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 62,216	\$ 46,272
Grants receivable from Jewish Federation	-	1,731
Contributions receivable	7,464	64,097
Accounts and other receivables, less allowance for		
doubtful accounts of \$2,500 and \$110, respectively	9,802	18,908
Prepaid expenses	4,632	4,017
Investments	799,479	586,176
Property and equipment, net	 16,800	 19,326
Total Assets	\$ 900,393	\$ 740,527
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Accounts payable	\$ 8,772	\$ 9,501
Accrued expenses	16,367	12,044
Total Liabilities	 25,139	 21,545
Net Assets:		
Unrestricted	845,232	638,439
Temporarily restricted	30,022	80,543
Total Net Assets	875,254	718,982
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 900,393	\$ 740,527

## **JEWISH FAMILY SERVICE OF NASHVILLE AND MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.** STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Un	restricted	nporarily estricted	 Total
Support and Revenue:				
Fundraisers, net of expenses of \$23,962	\$	231,207	\$ -	\$ 231,207
Jewish Federation grants		134,000	-	134,000
Public support received directly		51,481	6,212	57,693
Other grants		71,401	-	71,401
Fees, net		40,322	-	40,322
Use of donated facilities		33,660	-	33,660
Investment income		23,498	-	23,498
United Way		3,617	-	3,617
Foundation distributions		2,531	-	2,531
Jewish Federation reimbursements		600	-	600
Net assets released from restrictions		56,733	 (56,733)	-
Total Support and Revenue		649,050	 (50,521)	 598,529
Expenses: Program Services:				
Adoption		49,357	-	49,357
Counseling and case management		90,183	-	90,183
Financial aid/Kosher food box		43,080	-	43,080
Senior services		67,935	-	67,935
Family and community education		52,249	-	 52,249
Total Program Services		302,804	 -	 302,804
Supporting Services:				
Management and general		91,775	-	91,775
Fundraising		52,463	 -	 52,463
Total Supporting Services		144,238	-	 144,238
Total Expenses		447,042	 -	 447,042
Change in net assets from operations		202,008	(50,521)	151,487
Net gain on investments		4,785	 -	 4,785
Change in net assets		206,793	(50,521)	156,272
Net assets, beginning of year		638,439	 80,543	 718,982
Net assets, end of year	\$	845,232	\$ 30,022	\$ 875,254

## **JEWISH FAMILY SERVICE OF NASHVILLE AND MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.** STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)

### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Un	restricted		nporarily estricted		Total
Support and Revenue:	<b>•</b>	100.047	<b>^</b>		•	100.017
Fundraisers, net of expenses of \$26,840	\$	190,847	\$	-	\$	190,847
Jewish Federation grants		132,750		-		132,750
Other grants		51,000		-		51,000
Fees, net		50,127		-		50,127
Public support received directly		51,781		71,669		123,450
Investment income		14,725		-		14,725
Use of donated facilities		33,660		-		33,660
United Way		3,017		-		3,017
Foundation distributions Jewish Federation reimbursements		2,517		-		2,517
Net assets released from restrictions		1,752		-		1,752
		1,436		(1,436)		-
Total Support and Revenue		533,612		70,233		603,845
Expenses: Program Services:						
Adoption		64,533		-		64,533
Counseling and case management		72,435		-		72,435
Financial aid/Kosher food box		47,632		-		47,632
Senior services		66,486		-		66,486
Family and community education		68,064		-		68,064
Total Program Services		319,150		-		319,150
Supporting Services:						
Management and general		89,104		-		89,104
Fundraising		47,179		-		47,179
Total Supporting Services		136,283		-		136,283
Total Expenses		455,433				455,433
Change in net assets from operations		78,179		70,233		148,412
Net gain on investments		32,891		-,		32,891
Change in net assets		111,070		70,233		181,303
Net assets, beginning of year		527,369		10,310		537,679
Net assets, end of year	\$	638,439	\$	80,543	\$	718,982
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## JEWISH FAMILY SERVICE OF NASHVILLE AND MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC. STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

### YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

	2018	2017
Cash flows from operating activities:	 	
Change in net assets	\$ 156,272	\$ 181,303
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net		
cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	2,526	2,617
Donated investments	(6,164)	(1,415)
Bad debt expense	2,390	-
Net realized and unrealized gain on investments	(4,785)	(32,891)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Grants receivable from Jewish Federation	1,731	(718)
Contributions receivable	56,633	(52,637)
Accounts receivable and other receivables	6,716	(8,633)
Prepaid expenses	(615)	341
Accounts payable	(729)	(5,354)
Accrued expenses	4,323	2,697
Net cash provided by operating activities	 218,298	85,310
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of property and equipment	-	(4,145)
Purchases of investments	(232,354)	(151,684)
Sale of investments	30,000	61,965
Net cash used in investing activities	 (202,354)	 (93,864)
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	15,944	(8,554)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	46,272	54,826
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 62,216	\$ 46,272
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:		
Donated investments	\$ 6,164	\$ 1,415

### JEWISH FAMILY SERVICE OF NASHVILLE AND MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC. STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

						Program	Servi	ces						Supportin	ng Serv	/ices		
			Co	unseling	Fina	ncial Aid/			Fa	mily and		Total	Ma	nagement	0			
			a	nd Case	ŀ	Cosher		Senior	Со	ommunity	F	Program		and				Total
	Adoptio	on	Mai	nagement	Fc	od Box		Services	Education		E	xpenses		General		Fundraising		kpenses
Salaries	\$ 34,	960	\$	64,653	\$	18,567	\$	36,088	\$	29,842	\$	184,110	\$	62,203	\$	35,314	\$	281,627
Employee health and																		
retirement benefits	2,	543		8,322		2,777		2,498		3,026		19,166		4,624		4,853		28,643
Payroll taxes	2,	623		4,806		1,374		2,785		2,217		13,805		4,826		2,661		21,292
Total Payroll Expenses	40,	126		77,781		22,718		41,371		35,085		217,081		71,653		42,828		331,562
Rent	4,	808		4,808		4,808		4,808		4,808		24,040		4,808		4,808		33,656
Program expenses		17		168		3,231		11,879		2,358		17,653		65		150		17,868
Professional fees		783		672		583		4,733		3,958		10,729		4,615		859		16,203
Supplies		780		1,239		874		2,473		751		6,117		2,503		1,447		10,067
Specific assistance to individuals		-		-		8,526		-		-		8,526		-		-		8,526
Marketing and public relations		577		577		1,006		750		2,982		5,892		793		903		7,588
Dues and subscriptions		382		362		257		257		499		1,757		2,380		257		4,394
Insurance		599		599		599		599		599		2,995		529		599		4,123
Conferences, conventions,																		
and meetings		126		647		42		417		730		1,962		1,480		62		3,504
Depreciation and amortization		-		-		-		-		-		-		2,526		-		2,526
Bad debt		-		2,390		-		-		-		2,390		-		-		2,390
Telephone		641		681		175		175		175		1,847		175		175		2,197
Postage and delivery		171		143		143		151		143		751		136		241		1,128
Travel		293		62		64		229		107		755		58		80		893
Taxes, licenses, and other		54		54		54		93		54		309		54		54		417
Total Expenses	\$ 49,	357	\$	90,183	\$	43,080	\$	67,935	\$	52,249	\$	302,804	\$	91,775	\$	52,463	\$	447,042

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

## **JEWISH FAMILY SERVICE OF NASHVILLE AND MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.** STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES (CONTINUED)

### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

						Program	Servi	ices						Supportin				
	A	Adoption		Counseling and Case Management		Financial Aid/ Kosher Food Box		Senior Services		Family and Community Education		Total Program Expenses		nagement and General	Fur	ndraising	E	Total xpenses
Salaries	\$	47,212	\$	51,077	\$	21,523	\$	35,596	\$	35,985	\$	191,393	\$	67,093	\$	30,665	\$	289,151
Employee health and																		
retirement benefits		3,494		7,771		2,931		2,189		3,704		20,089		5,377		3,417		28,883
Payroll taxes		3,489		3,722		1,567		2,691		2,650		14,119		5,035		2,271		21,425
Total Payroll Expenses		54,195		62,570		26,021		40,476		42,339		225,601		77,505		36,353		339,459
Rent		4,809		4,809		4,808		4,809		4,809		24,044		4,808		4,808		33,660
Program expenses		-		18		5,669		11,368		13,563		30,618		311		-		30,929
Professional fees		1,623		1,350		1,350		4,744		4,524		13,591		1,350		1,155		16,096
Supplies		857		1,128		765		2,889		761		6,400		191		1,021		7,612
Specific assistance to individuals		-		-		7,177		-		-		7,177		-		-		7,177
Marketing and public relations		196		191		362		379		549		1,677		471		2,422		4,570
Insurance		579		580		580		579		579		2,897		595		523		4,015
Telephone		749		790		235		235		235		2,244		208		208		2,660
Depreciation and amortization		-		-		-		-		-		-		2,617		-		2,617
Dues and subscriptions		416		291		291		291		290		1,579		293		290		2,162
Conferences, conventions,																		
and meetings		176		323		108		431		108		1,146		491		108		1,745
Travel		667		125		59		38		100		989		31		57		1,077
Postage and delivery		154		148		147		148		147		744		145		146		1,035
Taxes, licenses, and other		112		112		60		99		60		443		88		88		619
Total Expenses	\$	64,533	\$	72,435	\$	47,632	\$	66,486	\$	68,064	\$	319,150	\$	89,104	\$	47,179	\$	455,433

JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

#### Note 1—Nature of organization

Jewish Family Service of Nashville and Middle Tennessee, Inc. ("Jewish Family Service") is a Tennessee not-for-profit corporation. Its purpose is to provide a full range of social services. These services include counseling and psychotherapy, emergency financial assistance to the Jewish community, adoption, case management, information and referral, Jewish family and community education, and other social service activities. The service area is Davidson County and Middle Tennessee.

#### Note 2—Summary of significant accounting policies

The financial statements of Jewish Family Service have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. The significant accounting policies followed are described below.

*Basis of Presentation* – Net assets and revenues, expenses, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of Jewish Family Service and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Unrestricted Net Assets – Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

*Temporarily Restricted Net Assets* – Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met either by actions of Jewish Family Service and/or the passage of time.

*Permanently Restricted Net Assets* – Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that they be maintained permanently by Jewish Family Service. Jewish Family Service had no permanently restricted net assets at June 30, 2018 and 2017.

All contributions are considered to be available for unrestricted use unless specifically restricted by the donor. Amounts received that are designated for future periods or restricted by the donor for specific purposes are reported as temporarily restricted or permanently restricted support that increases those net asset classes. However, if a restriction is fulfilled in the same time period in which the contribution is received, Jewish Family Service reports the support as unrestricted.

Interest and investment income are recorded as revenue when received. Revenue is recorded for use of the donated facilities and donated services when the use of space or service occurs.

*Cash* – Jewish Family Service considers all cash accounts and highly liquid investments with an original maturity when purchased of three months or less to be cash and cash equivalents. Cash and cash equivalents held in investment accounts are excluded from the definition of cash and cash equivalents.

*Property and Equipment* – Property and equipment are stated at acquisition cost, or estimated fair value at the time of the gift, if donated, less accumulated depreciation, as calculated by the straight-line method, over estimated useful lives of three to seven years for furniture and equipment and ten years for leasehold improvements.

*Receivables and Credit Policy* – Accounts receivable for counseling services are uncollateralized client obligations due at the time the service is provided. Late fees or interest charges are not assessed on delinquent accounts. The carrying amount of accounts receivable is reduced by a valuation allowance, if necessary, which reflects management's best estimate of the amounts that will not be collected.

JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

#### Note 2—Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Contributions receivable are recorded when notice is received that a future unconditional donation will occur. No discounts are recorded on contributions receivable that are due within twelve months. All contributions receivable at June 30, 2018 and 2017 are due within twelve months. Management considers all contributions at June 30, 2018 and 2017 to be fully collectible. As such, no allowance is recorded.

Grant revenue from the Jewish Federation of Nashville and Middle Tennessee ("Jewish Federation") is recorded when expenditures are incurred that will be reimbursed by the grantor.

*Program and Supporting Services* – The following program and supporting services are included in the accompanying financial statements:

Adoption – provides birth parent counseling, domestic and international home studies, and post-adoption services.

Counseling and case management – provides on-going individual, family and marital counseling using various therapeutic approaches.

Financial aid/Kosher food box – provides emergency financial assistance or a monthly food box containing Kosher food items to those in need. Recipients are interviewed by a social worker to determine eligibility.

Senior services – supports senior adults and people with disabilities in the Nashville Jewish community. Senior services is subsidized by a grant from the Jewish Federation. The Temple also provides funds necessary to support a Temple senior lunch program.

Family and community education – includes group presentations and workshops to strengthen Jewish family life.

Management and general – includes the functions necessary to ensure an adequate working environment and costs not identifiable with a single program or activity. Includes costs associated with providing coordination and implementation of Jewish Family Service's program strategy, business management, general recordkeeping, budgeting, and related purposes.

Fundraising - includes costs of activities directed toward appeals for financial support.

Expenses by function are allocated among program and supporting services based on time records and analyses by management.

Donated Services and Facilities – The value of services donated by individuals who assist with programs is not reflected in the financial statements since it does not meet the recording requirements specified by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP").

Jewish Family Service occupies, without charge, certain office space located in the Gordon Jewish Community Center. The estimated fair rental value of the office space is recognized as revenue and expense in the accompanying financial statements.

*Use of Estimates* – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

#### Note 2—Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

*Income Taxes* – Jewish Family Service qualifies as a not-for-profit organization exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and is not a private foundation. Accordingly, no provision for federal income taxes is included in the accompanying financial statements.

Jewish Family Service follows guidance that clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in income taxes recognized in an entity's financial statements. This guidance prescribes a minimum probability threshold that a tax position must meet before a financial statement benefit is recognized. The minimum threshold is defined as a tax position that is more likely than not to be sustained upon examination by the applicable taxing authority, including resolution of any related appeals or litigation processes, based on the technical merits of the position. The tax benefit to be recognized is measured as the largest amount of benefit that is greater than 50% likely of being realized upon ultimate settlement. Jewish Family Service has no tax penalties or interest reported in the accompanying financial statements. Jewish Family Service had no uncertain tax positions at June 30, 2018 and 2017.

Subsequent Events – Jewish Family Service evaluated subsequent events through November 29, 2018, when these financial statements were available to be issued. Management is not aware of any significant events that occurred subsequent to the statement of financial position date but prior to the filing of this report that would have a material impact on the financial statements.

*Future Pronouncements* – In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)*. ASU 2014-09 clarifies the principles for recognizing revenue and develops a common revenue standard under accounting standards generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP") under which an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. ASU 2014-09 will be effective for Jewish Family Service on July 1, 2019.

In August 2016, FASB issued accounting standard, ASU 2016-14, *Not-for-Profit Entities: Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958)*, intended to improve financial reporting for not-for-profit entities. The ASU will reduce the current three classes of net assets into two: with and without donor restrictions. The change in each of the classes of net assets must be reported on the statements of activities. The ASU also requires various enhanced disclosures around topics such as board designations, liquidity, functional classification of expenses, investment expenses, donor restrictions, and underwater endowments. The ASU will be effective for Jewish Family Service on July 1, 2018. Early adoption is permitted.

In November 2016, FASB issued accounting standard, ASU 2016-18, *Statement of Cash Flows: Restricted Cash (Topic 230)*, requires that a statement of cash flows explain the change during the period in the total of cash, cash equivalents, and amounts generally described as restricted cash or restricted cash equivalents. As a result, amounts generally described as restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents should be included with cash and cash equivalents when reconciling the beginning-of-period and end-of-period total amounts shown on the statement of cash flows. The new standard will be effective for Jewish Family Service on July 1, 2019. Early adoption is permitted.

Jewish Family Service is currently evaluating the effect that these standards will have on its financial statements and related disclosures.

JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

#### Note 3—Fair value measurements -

Jewish Family Service has adopted the Fair Value Measurement topic of the FASB Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC"), which establishes a framework for measuring fair value. The framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

- Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include: 1) quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, 2) quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets, 3) inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, and 4) inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.
- Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Investments in marketable securities with readily determinable fair values are valued at their fair values in the statements of financial position. The realized and unrealized gains or losses on investments are reflected in the statements of activities.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for asset measurement at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at June 30, 2018 and 2017.

*Money market funds and mutual funds* – Valued at the net asset value of shares held by Jewish Family Service at year end.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while Jewish Family Service's management believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

#### JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

#### Note 3—Fair value measurements (continued)

Investments are stated at fair value with fair value determined based on active markets (Level 1) and consist of the following at June 30:

	 2018	 2017
Balanced mutual funds	\$ 264,906	\$ 256,902
Stock mutual funds	248,820	152,325
Bond mutual funds	168,261	65,935
Money market funds	 117,492	 111,014
	\$ 799,479	\$ 586,176

#### Note 4—Property and equipment

Property and equipment consist of the following at June 30:

	2018	2017		
Leasehold improvements	\$ 15,064	\$ 15,064		
Furniture, equipment, and software	18,696	18,696		
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization	 (16,960)	(14,434)		
	\$ 16,800	\$ 19,326		

#### Note 5—Net assets

Jewish Family Service has received contributions from donors with the stipulation that such contributions are to be used for specific purposes. Temporarily restricted net assets consist of the following at June 30:

	2018			2017
Helping Hands Fund	\$	10,000	\$	10,000
Contributions receivable		7,464		64,097
Greatest Need Fund		5,256		3,387
Laylani Fund		4,083		-
Trachtman Special Program		2,954		2,954
Needy Family Assistance Fund		160		-
Wall of Remembrance Fund		105		105
	\$	30,022	\$	80,543

#### Note 6—Donated facilities

Jewish Family Service's office space is located in the Gordon Jewish Community Center. No rent payments are required, but the use of donated facilities is recorded at its estimated value. Donated facilities amounted to \$33,660 for each of the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017.

JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

#### Note 7—Pension plan

Jewish Family Service employees who meet certain participation requirements may elect to participate in a defined contribution pension plan. Those who elect to participate must contribute a minimum of 1% of their covered wages and may contribute up to a maximum of 20% each year subject to Internal Revenue Service limitations. Jewish Family Service has the option of making a matching contribution. During the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, Jewish Family Service matched up to 4.0% and 3.5%, respectively, of compensation of employees who participated in the defined contribution plan. For the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, Jewish Family Services recognized expense of \$9,061 and \$9,578, respectively, in matching contributions.

#### Note 8—Concentrations

Jewish Family Service utilizes various investment instruments. Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of financial position.

Jewish Family Service receives a substantial amount of its support from the Jewish Federation in the form of grants. A reduction in the level of this support, if this were to occur, may have a significant effect on Jewish Family Service's programs and activities.